

Arbeitsblatt: Nomenklatur verzweigte Alkane

vereinfachte Strukturformel	Name	Summenformel
1 $\begin{array}{ccccc} & \text{CH}_3 & & & \\ &   & & & \\ \text{CH}_3 & - & \text{CH} & - & \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	<i>2-Methylpropan</i>	
2 $\begin{array}{ccccc} & \text{CH}_3 & & & \\ &   & & & \\ \text{CH}_3 & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \begin{array}{c} \text{C} \\   \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array} \\ & & & &   \\ & & & & \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	<i>2,2-Di-methyl-butan</i>	
3 $\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{CH}_3 & - & \text{CH} & - & \text{CH}_2 \\   & &   & &   \\ & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH}_3 \\ &   & & & & \\ & \text{CH}_3 & & & & \end{array}$	<i>3-Methyl-hexan</i>	
4 $\begin{array}{ccccc} & \text{CH}_3 & & & \\ &   & & & \\ \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	<i>n-Hexan</i>	
5 $\begin{array}{ccccc} & \text{CH}_3 & & & \\ &   & & & \\ \text{CH}_3 & - & \text{CH} & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	<i>2-Methylbutan</i>	
6 $\begin{array}{ccccc} & \text{CH}_3 & & \text{CH}_3 & \\ &   & &   & \\ \text{CH}_3 & - & \text{CH} & - & \text{CH} & - & \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	<i>2,3-Dimethylbutan</i>	
7 $\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{CH}_3 & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH} \\ & & & &   \\ & & & & \text{CH}_2 \\ & & & &   \\ & & & & \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	<i>3-Ethylpentan</i>	
8	<i>2-Methylhexan</i>	
9	<i>2,3-Di-methyl-pentan</i>	
10	<i>2,2,3-Trimethylpentan</i>	